into the manner and the causes of the death of the person so buried, and in case the body A. D. 1706. hath been so long deceased and endamaged by ill keeping, or lain so long buried that it can- No. 255. not be known how it came by his death, the coroner shall then make a record of the same, together with the names of the persons that buried and caused to be buried the dead body, and shall return the same into the next court of general sessions to be holden for this Province, that so the persons offending in burying the dead body without first sending for the coroner to view the same, may be fined at the said court over and above the forfeitures of the f.5 as above mentioned.

X. If any person in this Province shall be bit with a rattle-snake, and shall die suddenly and immediately of fuch bite, such death shall be deemed a violent and untimely death, and the ing by the bite coroner shall have a view of such body, and make enquiry thereon as of any other body that

came to any other violent or casual death.

XI. Every coroner of this Province, for that county for which he is appointed, shall be and is hereby impowered to serve and execute all writs and processes directed unto him against the marshal of this Province, in that county wherein the marshal dwelleth, and also in all causes wherein the marshal is plaintiff, in that county where the plaintiff dwelleth, against marshal, and awhom such writs or other process is directed, and the coroner shall have the like sees for gainst others ferving of writs or other process in civil cases, as is allowed by the laws of this Province where the marunto the marshal.

XII. All the fines and forfeitures mentioned in this act not exceeding the sum of 40s. shall be recovered, prosecuted, adjudged, levied and distrained by warrant from any one justice of forfeitures in this the peace of this Province, as in the act for the trial of small and mean causes, is directed, and the same being so recovered, shall be paid to the Lords receiver-general, and all the fines and forfeitures mentioned in this act exceeding the sum of 40s. shall be sued for and recovered by the respective coroner of the county, or any other person by action of debt, suit, bill, plaint or information in any court of record in this Province, wherein no essoign, protection, privilege, injunction or wager of law, or stay of prosecution shall be admitted and allowed, one half to the informer, and the other to be paid to the Lords proprietors receiver general.

XIII. If any action, plaint, suit or information shall be commenced or prosecuted against any person or persons for what they shall do in pursuance or execution of this act, such perfon or persons so sued, may plead the general issue of not guilty, and upon issue joined may may plead the give this act and the special matter in evidence, and if the plaintiff or prosecutor shall become the generalistic, nonsuit, or suffer discontinuance, or if a verdict pass against him, the defendant shall recover treble costs. their treble cost, for which they shall have the like remedy as in any case where costs by law are given to the defendants.

and recover

(L.S)N. Johnson, Robert Gibbes, (L.S)(L.S)James Moore, (L.S) Nicholas Trott, Henry Noble. (L.S) (L.S)Benj. Barons.

April 9, 1706.

An Act for the establishment of Religious War - A. D. 1706ship in this Province, according to the Church of England; and for the erecting of Churches for the public Waorship of God; and also for the main= tenance of Ministers, and the building conveni= ent Houses for them.

I. Obsolete.

II. Whereas it is necessary, and for the better accommodation and conveniency of the in-11. Whereas it is necessary, and for the petter accommodation and conveniency of the inThe Province habitants of this Province, that the same be divided into the parishes, and the bounds of the divided into tens

several parishes.

A person dyof a Rattlesnake, the coroner shall view the Body.

The coroner shall execute all writs against the thal is plaintiff.

The fines and act, how to be recovered.

Persons sucd

The Public Laws

No. 258. Neck a distinct parifh.

Called St. Philip's Charleftown.

Berkley county divided into fix more parishes. I Christ Church. 2 St. Thomas. 3 St. John's. 4 St. James. 5 St. Andrew's. 6 St. Dennis, the French fettlement. Colleton county divided into two parishes. 1. St. Paul's.

one Parish. Called St. James's on Santee river.

Craven county

2. St. Bartholo-

mew's.

No Minister to marry contrary marriages.

marry.

The fines and rovered.

Persons may ral issue and recover treble costs.

several parishes ascertained. Be it therefore Enacted that Charles-Town, and the neck between Cooper and Ashley River, as far up the neck as the plantation of John Bird Gent: on Cooper Charles-Town River inclusive, and the plantation of Christopher Smith Esq; on Ashley River inclusive, and part of the is and shall for ever be a distinct parish of it self, and be called by the name of the parish of St. Philip's in Charles-Town.

III. And Berkly county shall be divided into six more parishes besides Charles Town, that is to say, One upon the South-East of Wandoe River, which shall be called by the name of the parish of Christ-Church; one upon that neck of land lying on the North-West of Wandoe, & South-East of Cooper River, which shall be called by the name of St. Thomas; One upon the western branch of Cooper River, which shall be called by the name of St. John's; one upon Goose-Creek, which shall be called by the name of St. James Goose-Creek; one upon Ashley River, which shall be called by the name of St. Andrew's; and one in the Orange quarter, for the use of the French settlement there, which shall be called by the name of the parish of St. Dennis.

IV. And Colleton county shall be divided into two parishes, that is to say one on the South side of Stono River, to extend to the North side of South Edisto, which shall be called by the name of St. Paul's; and the other on the North of St. Helen's, which shall be called by

the name of St. Bartholomew.

V. And one parish shall be erected in Craven county, in that part of it which is commonly known by the name of the French settlement on Santee river, and the church which is now built in James Town in the said settlement, or any new church hereafter to be built or erected in the said place instead thereof, is hereby made, enacted and declared to be the parish church of St. James on Santee river, and shall be and continue so for ever, in all things as the other parishes crected in this Province are or ought to be:

XXVI. And to prevent all illegal and unlawful marriages, not allowed by the church of England, but forbidden by the table of marriage; Be it Enacted that no Minister in this Province, knowing the same, shall presume to join together in marriage, any persons whatsoto the table of ever, contrary to the table of marriages, by this act appointed to be let up in every parish, church within this Province, under the penalty of £.100 nor shall any person forbidden to marry by fuch table of marriage, prefume to be joined in marriage, under the penalty of £.50 or 12 months imprisonment.

XXVII. And no justice or magistrate, being a layman, shall presume to join any persons No layman to in marriage, under the penalty of £. 100 current money of this Province, to be recovered

and disposed of, as hereafter in this act is directed.

Table of Mar- XXXIV. The respective vestries of each parish, with all convenient speed, and within 12 riages to be pro- months at most, after the ratification of this act, shall procure a fair table of marriages, transvided and set up. cribed, and set up in their respective churches, and the same keep continually in the said church, that persons being thereby informed what marriages are forbidden, may avoid the

contracting of any fuch unlawful marriages.

XLI. All the fines and forfeitures mentioned in this act, that do not exceed the fum of forfeituresinthis 40s. shall be recovered, prosecuted adjudged, levied and distrained by any one justice of the act how to bere- peace in this Province, as in the act for the trial of small and mean causes is directed; and the same being so recovered, shall be paid to the church-wardens of that parish where the person inhabits, against whom the forfeiture is recovered, to be disposed of toward the defraying the public charges of the said parish. And all the fines and forseitures mentioned in this act, exceeding the sum of 40s. the half of such fines and forfeitures shall be paid into the hands of the church-wardens of the parish where the person inhabits against whom the forfeiture is recovered, to be disposed of towards the defraying the public charges of the said parish, as the commissioners above named, or the major part of them, that shall meet upon public summons, shall order and direct; and the other half to him or them that will fue for the same, by action of debt, suit, bill, plaint or information, in any court of record in this Province, wherein no essoign, protection, privilege, injunction, or wager of law, or stay of profecution by non vult ulterius profequi, or otherwise, shall be admitted or allowed.

XLII. If any action plaint, suit or information shall be commenced or prosecuted against. plead the gene- any person or persons, for what he or they shall do in pursuance or execution of this act, fuch person or persons so sued, may plead the general issue of not guilty, and upon issue joined, give this act and the special matter in evidence; and if the plaintiff or prosecutor shall become nonfuit, or suffer discontinuance, or if a verdict pass against him, the defendant or

defendants

defendants shall recover his or their treble costs, for which they shall have the like remedy A.D. 1706. as in any case where costs by law are given to the desendants. * Nº. 258.

Novemb. 30, 1706.

An additional Act to an Act entitled, † an An for the No. 284. Cstablishment of religious Warship in this Aro= vince, according to the Church of England, and for erecking of Churches for the public Warship of God, and also for the Maintenance of Ministers and the Building convenient Houses for them.

THEREAS by an act of assembly of this Province duly ratified in open assembly the the 30 day of November in the year of our Lord 1706, entitled, an act for the establishment of religious worship in this Province, &c. among other things it was enacted, that Berkley county shall be divided into fix more parishes, besides Charles-Town; that is to say, one upon the South-East of Wando river, which shall be called by the name of Christ church; one upon the neck of land lying on the North-West of Wando, and South-East of Cooper river, which shall be called by the name of St. Thomas; one upon the Western branch of Cooper river, which shall be called by the name of St. John's; one upon Goose creek, which shall be called by the name of St. James goose-creek; one upon Ashley river, which shall be called by the name of St. Andrews; and one in the Orange quarter, for the use of the French settlement there, which shall be called by the name of the parish of St. Dennis. And also, that Colleton county shall be divided into two parishes; that is to say, one on the South fide of Stono river, to extend to the North fide of South Edisto, which shall be called by the name of St. Paul's; and the other on the North side of St. Helen's, which shall be called by the name of St. Bartholomew. And also, that one parish shall be erected in Craven county, in that part of it which is called by the name of St. James on Santce river: As by the said recited act, reference being thereunto had, will more fully appear. But in the said recited act, the limits and bounds of the said several parishes are not particularly expressed, whereby differences, disputes and contentions have already risen, and more may hereafter arise, concerning the same: For the prevention of which evils and inconveniencies, Be it Enacted, that the above-mentioned parish, on the South-East part of Wando river, called the parish of Christ Church, shall be, and is hereby bounded to the North-East by a large creek, the several parametrizer commonly called. Awindow creek, or Seawee river, being the bounds of Crayen ishes be bounded or river, commonly called Awindaw creek, or Seawee river, being the bounds of Craven county, to the South-East by the sea, to the West by Wando river, and to the North-West, partly by the said river, and partly by a line drawn from the Cowpen of Capt. Robert Daniel, Christ-Church or the swamp of the head of Wando river exclusive, to the Cowpen of Joseph Wigfal, on Parish. the head of the said Awindaw creek or Seawee river inclusive. And the said parishes on the neck of land lying on the North-West of Wando, and South-East of Cooper river, called St. Thomas and St. Dennis, shall be and is hereby bounded, to the North-East by the bounds of Craven county; to the South by the bounds of Christ-Church parish and Wando river; Parish, and to the West by Cooper river; to that tract of land, commonly called the Hagin inclusive, St. Denn and to the North by the Eastern branch of the said Cooper river, to the plantation of the parish. Right Honourable Sir Nathaniel Johnson, Knight, Governor, exclusive, and then, by an East line from the Northermost part of the said plantation to the bounds of Craven county. And the said parish on the Western branch of Cooper river, called St. John's, shall be, and is St. John's parish. hereby bounded to the North-East by the bounds of Craven county, to the South by the bounds

Preamble.

Enacted, That as follows:

Theboundsof

St. Thomas St. Dennis

† No 260.

^{*} All the rest of the Clauses of this act, are either private or obsolcte.

N°. 284.

St. James Goofe-Creek parish.

parish.

mew parish.

The bounds of Craven county.

A.D. 1708. bounds of the said parishes of St. Thomas and St. Dennis, and by the Eastern branch of Cooper river, then down Cooper river to the mouth of the back river to the South-West, partly by the said Back river, to the plantation of David Durham inclusive, and partly by a North-West line from the West part of the said Durham's plantation, to the North-West bound of Berkley county, and to the North East by the said bounds of the said county. And that the said parish upon Goose-creek, called St. James Goose-creek, shall be, and is hereby bounded, to the North-East by the bounds of St. John's parish aforesaid, and to the Back river to the East, by Cooper river, to the bounds of the parish of St. Philip's Charles-Town, to the South by the bounds of the said St. Philip's and to the South-West by a North-West line, from the northermost corner of the plantation or tract of land, formerly belonging to Mr. Christopher Smith, deceased, the bounds of St. Philip's parish unto the North-West bounds of Berkley county, and to the North-West by the said bounds of the said county. St. Andrew's And the said parish upon Ashley river, called St. Andrew shall be, and is hereby bounded to the North-East by the said North-West line from the North bounds of the plantation of the faid Christopher Smith aforesaid, to the North-West bounds of Berkley county the bounds of the said parish of St. James Goose creek, to the South-East by the sea, to the South-West by Stone river, and the bounds of Colleton county, and to the North-West, by the North-West bounds of Berkley county.

II. Obsolete.

The bounds of III. And the said parish in Colleton County, on the South side of Stono River, to extend to the parishes in the North side of South Edisto, called St. Paul's, shall be, and is hereby bounded to the Colleton county. North-East by the said Stono River, and the bounds of Berkley county, to the South-East by St. Paul'sparish. the sea, and to the West by South Edisto River. And that other parish in the said Colleton St. Bartholo- county, on the North side of St. Helen's called St. Bartholomew, shall, and is hereby bounded to the East by the said South Edisto River, to the South-East by the sea, to the North-West by St. Hellenah found, Cambahee River, and the bounds of Granville county, and to the North-West by the North-West bounds of Colleton county.

IV. And the said parish in Craven County, called St. James Santee shall be and is hereby the parish of St. bounded to the North-East by Santce River, to the South-East by the sea, and to the South-James Santee in West by Berkley county*.

V. & VI. Obsolete.

December 18, 1708.

A. D. 1709. N°. 285. An Act for ascertaining the Fees relating to the Of= fice and Duty of a Justice of the Peace.

Preamble.

demand any other fees than fuch as are herein appointed. Penalty.

HEREAS the office of a justice of the peace is an office of great antiquity, trust and VV authority and upon the faithful and diligent discharge whereof the preservation of the peace, tranquility and good order of this Province doth in a great measure depend: And forasmuch as most of the fees incident to the said office are not as yet regulated and ascertained: Therefore in order to regulate and ascertain the same, and to the intent as well to obviate all exactions and extortions, which are and ought to be odious and prohibited in all well. governed Kingdoms, Commonwealths and Provinces, as to encourage the several justices of No justice shall the peace of this Province in the faithful and diligent discharge of their duty and office: Be it Enacted, That no justice of the peace in this Province, shall demand or require any sum of money, fee or reward for any matter, bulinels, or thing, belonging to his office of justice of the peace, other than such and so much sees as are hereaster in the annexed table of sees set down, limited and appointed, upon the forseiture of 1s. for every penny he shall take or receive for any business, thing or matter, relating to the office of justice of the peace more than is by this act let down and appointed, the one moiety of the said forfeitures to be paid to the commissioners of the poor for the use of the poor of the parish where such justice of the peace doth dwell, and the other moiety to the party grieved, which shall sue for the same within six months after the receipt of such money or thing. All which forseitures under 40s. shall be recovered

* The rest of this act obsolete.



Source Citation: "The public laws of the state of South-Carolina, from its first establishment as a British province down to the year 1790, inclusive, in which is comprehended such of the statutes of Great Britain as were made of force by the act of assembly of 1712, with an appendix containing such other statutes as have been enacted or declared to be of force in this state, either virtually or expressly, to which is added the titles of all the laws (with their respective dates) which have been passed in South-Carolina down to the present time, also the Constitution of the United States with the amendments thereto, and likewise the newly adopted Constitution of the state of South-Carolina, together with a copious index to the whole. By the Honorable John Faucheraud Grimké, Esq. A.B. & L.L.D. and one of the associate judges of the Superior Courts in the state of South-Carolina. [One line in Latin]." Philadelphia,

